

**McLennan**  
C O M M U N I T Y  
**C O L L E G E**

WACO, TEXAS

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**COURSE SYLLABUS**

**AND**

**INSTRUCTOR PLAN**

**LEGAL RESEARCH AND WRITING**

**LGLA 1301.01**

**KRISTY TURNER**

**NOTE: This is a 16-week course.**

**NOTE: This is a Blended/Hybrid course.**

**COVID 19 Notice:**

McLennan Community College is committed to providing you with every resource you need to reach your academic goals including your safety. We will continue to monitor the evolving situation with COVID 19 and adjust our safety guidelines to make sure we offer a safe environment for you and our faculty. Please make sure to consult your faculty and the MCC website at <https://www.mclennan.edu/crisis-management/coronavirus-updates/index.html> on any changes to these guidelines.

.AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY INSTITUTION

SPRING 2023

## LEGAL RESEARCH AND WRITING

LGLA 1301.01

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### **Course Description:**

Presents the fundamentals of legal research and writing emphasizing the paralegal's role, including resources and processes used in legal research and writing. Topics include: locating primary and secondary legal authority, implement researching strategies using standard and electronic research tools, drafting legal documents, and analyzing the ethical considerations of the paralegal relating to legal research and writing.

### **Prerequisites and/or Corequisites:**

Passing score on the TSI Assessment or concurrent enrollment in INRW 0402.

### **Course Notes and Instructor Recommendations:**

This is a college-level course requiring one to three or more hours of study time outside of the classroom. The Tentative Schedule contains the reading and work assignments for the semester with stated due dates.

### **Instructor Information:**

Instructor Name: Kristy Turner

MCC E-mail: kturner@mclennan.edu

Office Phone Number: 254-299-8261

Office Location: BTB 220

### **Communication Policy:**

Emails are returned within 24 hours of receipt except when received over the weekend or during holidays. Those will be returned the first business day the College is open.

### **Required Text & Materials:**

Title: Legal Research, Analysis, and Writing, 6/E

Author: Joanne Banker Hames; Yvonne Ekern

Edition: 6th

Publisher: Pearson

ISBN: 978-0-13-455984-1

**MCC Bookstore Website:** <http://www.mclennan.edu/bookstore/>

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## **Methods of Teaching and Learning:**

Lecture, group projects, lab exercises, projects, written reports/papers, exams, and tutorial software.

## **Course Objectives and/or Competencies:**

The student will demonstrate mastery of the course information by being able to understand and demonstrate knowledge of the following:

### Week 1

#### A. A. The Legal Research Process

1. Identify the origins of American law.
2. Understand the importance of the doctrine of Precedent and the doctrine of Stare Decisis.
3. Differentiate between primary and secondary sources and finding tools.
4. Identify the main types of primary authority.
5. Describe the four basic steps for effective legal research.

### Week 2

#### B. B. Analyzing Facts and Identifying Legal Issues

1. Review facts from preliminary investigation of potential evidence.
2. Establish fact pattern for comparison with legal authorities.
3. Determine nature of legal issue involved.
4. Review applicable law relating to the legal issue.
5. Determine research goals.

### Week 3

#### C. C. Federal and State Case Law and the Court Reporter Systems

1. Identify the elements or segments of a typical court case as reported in a court reporter.
2. Distinguish between official and unofficial court reporters.
3. Describe the typical features found in a bound volume of a court reporter.
4. Discuss the various ways court reporters are organized.
5. Describe the method of publication for court reporters.
6. Identify the three main U.S. Supreme Court reporters and describe their similarities and differences.
7. List ways to locate Supreme Court decisions not found in the main reporters.
8. Identify the main reporters for federal courts below the Supreme Court level.
9. Describe the organizational structure of the National Reporter System.
10. Explain what a parallel citation is and how to locate a parallel citation for a given case.

### Week 4

#### D. The Case Brief

Identify and draft:

1. the citation

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- 2.procedural history
- 3.issues
- 4.holding
- 5.facts
- 6.rationale, and
- 7.a clear and concise brief of a case

#### Week 5

##### E. E. Basic Legal Writing Tools

- 1.Develop an outline to organize the writing process
- 2.Develop a method for providing clear definitions and descriptions of objects & concepts
- 3.Develop a method for explaining legal processes in a clear, concise manner
- 4.Describe the different law dictionaries available and when each is useful.
- 5.Describe the different law directories available and when each is useful.
- 6.Explain how to locate items in a form book and how to use them appropriately.

#### Week 6

##### F. F. The Legal Memorandum

- 1.Organize a memorandum of law
- 2.Learn the steps to drafting a memorandum
- 3.Draft the questions presented
- 4.Draft brief answers and conclusions
- 5.Organize the facts statement
- 6.Draft the facts statement
- 7.Utilize the IRAC method for the discussion section
- 8.Synthesize cases and authorities
- 9.Outlining and organizing the memo

#### Week 7

##### G. G. Legal Correspondence

- 1.General Format
- 2.Components
- 3.Informative Letters
- 4.Confirmation Letters
- 5.Opinion Letters
- 6.Demand Letters

#### Week 8

##### H. H. Digests for Court Reports

- 1.Define what a digest is used for.
- 2.Explain why West's key number system is important in legal research.
- 3.Explain the organization of the American Digest System and when it will be useful in legal research.
- 4.Describe the Descriptive Word Method and the Topic Method as they apply to the use of digests.

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5. Describe how to “update” digests results.
6. Explain the limitations of the digests.
7. Describe West’s organization for the digests that are not a part of the American Digest System.
8. Identify the various books available for use with a particular digest.

#### Week 9

##### I.I. Shepard’s Citations and Other Citator Services

1. Explain what type of source Shepards is and how to use it to update another source.
2. Identify the types of sources Shepards can be used to update.
3. Explain the abbreviations used in Shepards.
4. Explain how Shepards can be used as a finding tool.
5. Form a proper citation for any given source, legal or non-legal, by referring to the BlueBook or Texas Rules of Form.

#### Week 10

##### J. J. Computer-Assisted Legal Research

1. Explain how to navigate the Internet for legal research purposes
2. Strategize to plan and conduct Internet research
3. Finding people and investigating companies using Internet search tools and databases
4. Identifying reliable legal resources available on the Internet

#### Week 11

##### K. K. Constitutions, Statutes and Administrative Law

6. Identify how and where federal and state agency regulations are published.
7. Demonstrate how to locate a relevant agency rule, regulation, or decision.
8. Explain how to update agency rules, regulations, and decisions.
9. Identify how and where to find Presidential Documents.
10. Explain how to locate copies of the US Constitution and state constitutions.
11. Explain how to locate court interpretations of constitutions.
12. Explain how to locate scholarly and historical interpretations of constitutions.

#### Week 12

##### L.L. Federal and State Legislation and Legislative History

1. Describe the legislative process a bill goes through to become law (federal and state).
2. Identify documents that are generated at each step of the legislative process (federal and state), and explain how each could be helpful in legal research.
3. Explain how a new law is published (federal and state).
4. Identify sources containing federal statutes and explain how the sources differ.
5. Explain how to locate relevant statutes within the sources.
6. Identify sources containing state statutes.
7. Explain how the statutory sources are kept current.
8. Demonstrate how to use various finding tools when compiling legislative history.
9. Explain how to locate legislative materials on the Internet.

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### Week 13

#### M.M. Persuasive Writing to the Court

1. Identify advocacy position
2. Analyze strengths and weaknesses of your position
3. Analyze strengths and weaknesses of opponent's position
4. Components of brief to the Court
5. Locate and apply applicable Court rules
6. Draft brief

### Week 14

#### N. N. Secondary Sources

1. Explain what ALRs are and how they differ from the National Reporter System.
2. Describe the organizational structure of the ALR series.
3. Explain how to find an ALR annotation and how to update it.
4. Explain what a treatise is and how it is used in legal research.
5. Explain how to locate a treatise.
6. Explain the history of the Restatements and their usefulness for legal research.
7. Describe the features of the Restatements.
8. Explain how to locate a Restatement section and how to update it.
9. Describe what type of matters are covered by court rules.
10. Explain how to locate court rules as well as interpretations of the rules.
11. List several sources where court rules can be found and discuss how these sources differ.
12. Define the purpose of periodicals.
13. List the various types of periodicals available and describe the features of each.
14. Explain how to locate a periodical and how to update it.
15. List other Indices available for locating periodical literature.
16. Describe the two main general encyclopedias.
17. List what other types of encyclopedias are available to use in legal research.

### **Course Outline or Schedule:**

This schedule is subject to change. Changes will be announced in the classroom.

Homework for each chapter will include, but is not limited to the following:

Questions For Review

Can You Figure It Out?

Building Your Research Skills: Assignments and Activities Building

Your Analysis Skills: Assignments and Exercises Building Your

Online Research Skills: Assignments and Exercises

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NOTE: \*\*You will have a reading quiz each week.\*\*

## Week 1

Ch. 1 Introduction to Legal Research, Writing, and Analysis  
Assign Final Exam Project--Research and Brief cases

## Week 2

Ch. 1 Quiz

Ch. 2 The Starting Point: Analyzing Facts and Identifying Legal Issues Homework:

## Week 3

Ch. 2 Quiz

Ch. 3 Finding and Analyzing Case Law

## Week 4

Ch. 3 Quiz

Ch. 4 How to Brief A Case

## Week 5

Ch. 4 Quiz

Ch. 12 Basic Legal Writing Skills

## Week 6

Ch. 12 Quiz

Ch. 13 The Memorandum of Law: Predictive Legal Writing: Predictive Legal Writing

## Week 7

Ch. 13 Quiz

Ch. 14 Writing to the Court: Persuasive Writing

## Week 8

Ch. 14 Quiz

Draft of Brief 1 for the Final Exam Project is due

## Week 9

Ch. 15 Motion Practice: Research & Writing Issues

Ch. 15 Quiz

Draft of Brief 2 for the Final Exam Project is due

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## Week 10

Ch. 16 Legal Correspondence

Ch. 16 Quiz

Draft of Brief 3 for the Final Exam Project is due

## Week 11

Ch. 8 Digests

Ch. 9 Validating Your Research: Using Shepard's, Keycite, and Other Citators

Draft of Brief 4 for the Final Exam Project is due

## Week 12

Chs. 8 & 9 Quizzes

Chs. 10 & 11 Computerized Legal Research

## Week 13

Chs. 10 & 11 Quizzes

Ch. 5 Constitutions, Statutes, and Administrative Regulations

Draft of Brief 5 for the Final Exam Project is due

## Week 14

Ch. 6 Statutory and Constitutional Analysis

Ch. 7 Secondary Sources

Draft of Brief 6 for the Final Exam Project is due

## Week 15

Review

Final Exam Project is DUE

## Week 16

Final Exam – Chs. 5, 6 & 7



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### **Final Exam Project:**

This project is due **Tuesday, April 25, 2023 by 11:59 p.m. No late work will be accepted!**

Drafts will be submitted on the following schedule:

Draft Brief 1 - March 2, 2023

Draft Brief 2 - March 16, 2023

Draft Brief 3 - March 23, 2023

Draft Brief 4 - March 30, 2023

Draft Brief 5 - April 13, 2023

Draft Brief 6 - April 20, 2023

This project will be submitted through Brightspace. I will NOT accept paper or email copies.

Do NOT wait until the last minute to email me your projects as technical difficulties do arise from time to time. Technical difficulties will NOT be used as an excuse for not getting the project in to me on time.

You will locate and brief six cases on Westlaw. Cases will be assigned through Brightspace.

Your briefs should be typed, double spaced in at least 14-point font.

The final assignment is due on or before **11:59 p.m. on Tuesday, April 25, 2023. NO LATE WORK WILL BE ACCEPTED!**

### **Course Grading Information:**

The system of grading will be based on the following standard:

A = 90 - 100

B = 80 - 89

C = 70 - 79

D = 60 - 69

F = Below 60

#### **1. Tests**

There will be chapter tests.

No makeup tests are allowed. If you make below a 70 on any of your major tests, you must meet with me to discuss your score; it is your responsibility to schedule a time for that meeting.

**Tests will cover information presented in lectures, assignments, as well as any information contained in your required textbook.**

2. Quizzes

Reading quizzes may be given covering your reading assignments. These quizzes will be available on Blackboard. No make-ups are allowed on these quizzes and deadlines will not be extended.

3. Assignments

You will have one major final exam project assignment due during the semester. Assignment details will be distributed separately.

If I have an indication that students are not preparing for class and studying effectively (via quiz scores, test grades, class participation, etc.).

All assignments must be completed on time. **No late work will be accepted! Do NOT ask!**

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, because all assignments are considered necessary to your success in preparation for your career, it is within the instructor's discretion to require that all assignments be completed for you to receive a final grade in the course; if an assignment remains undone, the instructor may assign a final grade of "incomplete", which over time automatically changes to an "F" if the assignment remains uncompleted. The activities used to determine the grade will be weighted as follows:

Assignments, Participation & Attendance:	30%
Quizzes:	20%
Final Exam Project:	50%

**Penalties for Academic Integrity Violations**

Cheating will not be tolerated. Any student found to be cheating will be subject to grade reduction,

re-doing of assignments, and/or dismissal from the course with a grade of "F". Examples of cheating include but are not limited to:

- copying the work of another
- seeking excused absences/tardies under false pretenses
- plagiarism (claiming as your own the work of another)

**Late Work, Attendance, and Make Up Work Policies:**

**Work not completed on time will not be accepted.** See Course Grading Information for more details.

### **Attendance**

Absence from 25 percent of scheduled lecture and/or laboratory meetings results in withdrawal from the course. Students can accomplish their own withdrawal with a “W” until the 60% point of the course. Students not dropped by that point will receive the grade as calculated in accordance with the basis described in this document.

Students are expected to arrive at class on time and to remain for the entire class period. Arriving after the roll has been checked or leaving prior to the end of the class period will affect the student’s grade. **Two (2) late arrivals or 2 early departures equal one (1) absence.** It is the student’s responsibility to ask the instructor to change an “absent” to a “tardy” if he/she arrives after the roll has been taken. Leaving early without prior explanation to the instructor equals an absence.

### **Make Up Work**

Students will be permitted to make up class work and assignments missed due to absences caused by (1) authorized participation in official college functions, (2) personal illness, (3) an illness or a death in the immediate family, or (4) the observance of a religious holy day. Also, the instructor has the prerogative of determining whether a student may make up work missed due

to absences for other reasons. It is the student’s responsibility to inform the instructor of the reason

for an absence and to do so in a timely fashion.

### **Student Behavioral Expectations or Conduct Policy:**

In general, students are expected to maintain classroom decorum that includes respect for other students and the instructor, prompt and regular attendance, and an attitude that seeks to take full advantage of the education opportunity.

Students should demonstrate courtesy and respect to all instructors, guests, and fellow learners. While honest discussion and debate of topics is expected and encouraged, such interactions should not involve aggressive, derogatory, or hostile behaviors (verbal or otherwise). The instructor reserves the right to act to protect the decorum of the learning environment and the image of MCC.

**PERSONAL TECHNOLOGY POLICIES:** Electronic devices should be off or silenced and put away during class and exams. Laptops used for note-taking purposes will be permitted. However, if I find that laptops in the room turn out to be more of a distraction (for example, Facebook, twitter, email, etc.) than as a learning tool, this policy may change. **If your electronic device makes noise and interrupts class, you will have 10 points deducted from that day’s grade.** Please do not bring in food or drinks. Only water in a re-sealable container is allowed.

The determination of student conduct as unacceptable is in the sole discretion of the instructor and the consequences of unacceptable conduct is in the instructor’s sole discretion and can

include removal from the classroom on a temporary or permanent basis and withdrawal of the student from the course by the instructor, possibly with a grade of “F”.

The Highlander Guide describes the rights, privileges, and obligations of students affiliated with MCC. The complete guide may be accessed by clicking here: [Highlander Guide](#)

**\* Click Here for the MCC Academic Integrity Statement**

**([www.mclennan.edu/academic-integrity](http://www.mclennan.edu/academic-integrity))**

The link above will provide you with information about academic integrity, dishonesty, and cheating.

**\* Click Here for the MCC Attendance/Absences Policy**

**(<https://www.mclennan.edu/highlander-guide/policies.html>)**

Click on the link above for the college policies on attendance and absences. Your instructor may have additional guidelines specific to this course.

*\* You will need to access each link separately through your Web browser (for example: Mozilla Firefox, Chrome, Microsoft Edge or Safari) to print each link's information.*

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Updated 11/04/2022

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## **ACADEMIC RESOURCES/POLICIES**

### **Accommodations/ADA Statement:**

Any student who is a qualified individual with a disability may request reasonable accommodations to assist with providing equal access to educational opportunities. Students should contact the Accommodations Coordinator as soon as possible to provide documentation and make necessary arrangements. Once that process is completed, appropriate verification will be provided to the student and instructor. Please note that instructors are not required to provide classroom accommodations to students until appropriate verification has been provided by the Accommodations Coordinator. For additional information, please visit [www.mclennan.edu/disability](http://www.mclennan.edu/disability).

Students with questions or who require assistance with disabilities involving physical, classroom, or testing accommodations should contact:

[disabilities@mclennan.edu](mailto:disabilities@mclennan.edu) 254-299-  
8122  
Room 319, Student Services Center

### **Title IX:**

We care about your safety, and value an environment where students and instructors can successfully teach and learn together. If you or someone you know experiences unwelcomed behavior, we are here to help. Individuals who would like to report an incident of sexual misconduct are encouraged to immediately contact the acting Title IX Coordinator at [titleix@mclennan.edu](mailto:titleix@mclennan.edu) or by calling, Dr. Claudette Jackson, (Diversity, Equity & Inclusion/Title IX) at (254) 299-8465. MCC employees are mandatory reporters and must report incidents immediately to the Title IX Coordinator. Individuals may also contact the MCC Police Department at (254) 299-8911 or the MCC Student Counseling Center at (254) 299-8210. The MCC Student Counseling Center is a confidential resource for students. Any student or employee may report sexual harassment anonymously by visiting <http://www.lighthouse-services.com/mclennan/>.

Go to McLennan's Title IX webpage at [www.mclennan.edu/titleix/](http://www.mclennan.edu/titleix/). It contains more information about definitions, reporting, confidentiality, resources, and what to do if you or someone you know is a victim of sexual misconduct, gender-based violence or the

crimes of rape, acquaintance rape, sexual assault, sexual harassment, stalking, dating violence, or domestic violence.

**Student Support/Resources:**

MCC provides a variety of services to support student success in the classroom and in your academic pursuits to include counseling, tutors, technology help desk, advising, financial aid, etc. A listing of these and the many other services available to our students is available at <http://www.mclennan.edu/campus-resource-guide/>

Academic Support and Tutoring is here to help students with all their course-related needs. Specializing in one-on-one tutoring, developing study skills, and effectively writing essays. Academic Support and Tutoring can be found in the Library and main floor of the Learning Commons. This service is available to students in person or through Zoom from 7:30 am - 6:00 pm Monday through Thursday and 7:30 am - 5:00 pm on Friday. You can contact the Academic Support and Tutoring team via Zoom (<https://mclennan.zoom.us/j/2542998500>) or email ([ast@mclennan.edu](mailto:ast@mclennan.edu)) during the above mentioned times.

College personnel recognize that food, housing, and transportation are essential for student success. If you are having trouble securing these resources or want to explore strategies for balancing life and school, we encourage you to contact either MCC CREW – Campus Resources Education Web by calling (254) 299-8561 or by emailing [crew@mclennan.edu](mailto:crew@mclennan.edu) or a Success Coach by calling (254) 299-8226 or emailing [SuccessCoach@mclennan.edu](mailto:SuccessCoach@mclennan.edu). Both are located in the Completion Center located on the second floor of the Student Services Center (SSC) which is open Monday-Friday from 8 a.m.-5 p.m.

Paulanne's Pantry (MCC's food pantry) provides free food by appointment to students, faculty and staff. To schedule an appointment, go to [https://mclennan.co1.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/SV\\_07byXd7eB8iTqJg](https://mclennan.co1.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/SV_07byXd7eB8iTqJg). Both the Completion Center and Paulanne's Pantry are located on the second floor of the Student Services Center (SSC).

**MCC Foundation Emergency Grant Fund:**

Unanticipated expenses, such as car repairs, medical bills, housing, or job loss can affect us all. Should an unexpected expense arise, the MCC Foundation has an emergency grant fund that may be able to assist you. Please go to <https://www.mclennan.edu/foundation/scholarships-and-resources/emergencygrant.html> to find out more about the emergency grant. The application can be found at [https://www.mclennan.edu/foundation/docs/Emergency\\_Grant\\_Application.pdf](https://www.mclennan.edu/foundation/docs/Emergency_Grant_Application.pdf).

**MCC Academic Integrity Statement:**

Go to [www.mclennan.edu/academic-integrity](http://www.mclennan.edu/academic-integrity) for information about academic integrity, dishonesty, and cheating.

**Minimum System Requirements to Utilize MCC's D2L|Brightspace:**

Go to <https://www.mclennan.edu/center-for-teaching-and-learning/Faculty-andStaffCommons/requirements.html> for information on the minimum system requirements needed to reliably access your courses in MCC's D2L|Brightspace learning management system.

**Minimum Technical Skills:**

Students should have basic computer skills, knowledge of word processing software, and a basic understanding of how to use search engines and common web browsers.

**Backup Plan for Technology:**

In the event MCC's technology systems are down, you will be notified via your MCC student email address. Please note that all assignments and activities will be due on the date specified in the Instructor Plan, unless otherwise noted by the instructor.

**Email Policy:**

McLennan Community College would like to remind you of the policy (<http://www.mclennan.edu/employees/policy-manual/docs/E-XXXI-B.pdf>) regarding college email. All students, faculty, and staff are encouraged to use their McLennan email addresses when conducting college business.

A student's McLennan email address is the preferred email address that college employees should use for official college information or business. Students are expected to read and, if needed, respond in a timely manner to college emails. For more information about your student email account, go to [www.mclennan.edu/studentemail](http://www.mclennan.edu/studentemail).

**Instructional Uses of Email:**

Faculty members can determine classroom use of email or electronic communications. Faculty should expect and encourage students to check the college email on a regular basis. Faculty should inform students in the course syllabus if another communication method is to be used and of any special or unusual expectations for electronic communications.

If a faculty member prefers not to communicate by email with their students, it should be reflected in the course syllabus and information should be provided for the preferred form of communication.

**Email on Mobile Devices:**

The College recommends that you set up your mobile device to receive McLennan emails. If you need assistance with set-up, you may email [Helpdesk@mclennan.edu](mailto:Helpdesk@mclennan.edu) for help.

You can find help on the McLennan website about connecting your McLennan email account to your mobile device:

- [Email Setup for iPhones and iPads](#)
- [Email Setup for Androids](#)

**Forwarding Emails:**

You may forward emails that come to your McLennan address to alternate email addresses; however, the College will not be held responsible for emails forwarded to an alternate address that may be lost or placed in junk or spam filters.

For more helpful information about technology at MCC, go to [MCC's Tech Support Cheat Sheet](#) or email [helpdesk@mclennan.edu](mailto:helpdesk@mclennan.edu).

**Disclaimer:**

The resources and policies listed above are merely for informational purposes and are subject to change without notice or obligation. The College reserves the right to change policies and other requirements in compliance with State and Federal laws. The provisions of this document do not constitute a contract.