



WACO, TEXAS

COURSE SYLLABUS

AND

INSTRUCTOR PLAN

INTRODUCTION TO LAW

LGLA - 1311 – 0180

KRISTY TURNER

NOTE: This is an Online 8-week course.

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Course Description:

Presents legal terminology relating to substantive areas of law and the federal and state judicial systems. Emphasizes the paralegals role in the legal system. Topics include: legal terminology, categorizing substantive areas of law and the federal and state judicial system, and identifying ethical considerations of the paralegal relating to the legal profession. Offered only in spring semester.

1. Introduces the roles and overlapping functions of lawyers, legal assistants, legal secretaries and other legal support staff;
2. Covers certain specializations within the practice of law, the structure of law firms which perform legal services in these specialties, and the role of the paralegal in each area of specialization;
3. Discussed legal professionalism;
4. Teaches the primary ethics governing the practice of law and outlines the duties a legal assistant may perform, under adequate supervision of an attorney, and the avoidance of unauthorized practice of law;
5. Introduces and review sources of American law, the court system, alternative dispute resolution, fundamental legal concepts, federal and state law, and administrative rules and regulations;
6. Introduces a systemic approach to paralegal performance, incorporating awareness of the inter-relationships between and among various areas of legal specialization.

Prerequisites and/or Corequisites:

None.

Course Notes and Instructor Recommendations:

This is a college-level course requiring one to three or more hours of study time outside of the classroom. The Tentative Schedule contains the reading and work assignments for the semester with stated due dates.

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Instructor Information:

Instructor Name: Kristy Turner

MCC E-mail: kturner@mclennan.edu

Phone Number: 254-299-8261

Office Location: Classroom – BTB 220

Office Hours: Tuesdays & Thursdays 10:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m. and 2:05 p.m. to 3:05 p.m.

I am available at other times by appointment.

Communication Policy:

Emails are returned within 24 hours of receipt except when received over the weekend or during holidays. Those will be returned the first business day the College is open.

Required Text & Materials:

Title: *Paralegal Today: The Legal Team at Work*

Author: Roger LeRoy Miller & Mary Meinzinger Urisko

Edition: 8th

Publisher: Cengage

ISBN: 13: 978-0-357-45405-3978-0-357-45405-3

*A digital version of your textbook is included with this course and is accessible via the course page in Brightspace – click on “MindTap” within the Content tab. You will need to follow a registration process for the first time you access it. If you have any problems accessing the eBook, call Cengage customer service at 800-354-9706.

MCC Bookstore Website: <http://www.mclennan.edu/bookstore/>

Methods of Teaching and Learning:

Lecture, discussion boards, projects, written reports/papers, exams and quizzes.

Course Objectives and/or Competencies:

1. Develop a productive approach to the study of law;
2. Be able to define various forms of law and know their sources, including the areas of business organizations, torts, wills and estates, and bankruptcy;

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3. Know the jurisdiction and function of administrative agencies;
4. Develop interviewing and investigatory skills.

Course Attendance/Participation Guidelines:

If a student is not in attendance in accordance with the policies/guidelines of the class as outlined in the course syllabus as of the course census date, faculty are required to drop students from their class roster prior to certifying the respective class roster. A student's financial aid will be re-evaluated accordingly and the student will only receive funding for those courses attended as of the course census date.

To be counted as attending class BEFORE the census date, a student must complete and submit at least ONE assignment by the due date. An email to the instructor does NOT count as completing and submitting an assignment. Logging into Brightspace and accessing content does NOT count as completing and submitting an assignment. Any student who fails to complete and submit at least one assignment by the due date prior to the census date will be dropped from the course.

After the census date, students who fail to submit two consecutive modules of work without notification of an excused absence as per MCC policy prior to the 60% point of the term will be withdrawn from the course. If a student fails to submit two consecutive modules of work without notification of an excused absence as per MCC policy and the class is past the 60% point of the term, the instructor will NOT withdraw the student. The student will be assigned the grade earned at the end of the term.

Absences are excused in accordance with MCC policy which includes (1) authorized participation in official College functions, (2) personal illness, (3) an illness or a death in the immediate family, (4) Pregnant or Parenting Protections under Title IX and/or Texas State Education Code Chapter 51, Subchapter Z, Section 51.982 or (5) any excused absences as outlined in Section IV of this policy. <https://www.mclennan.edu/employees/policy-manual/docs/B-II.pdf>

Students are required to file a written or electronic request with each instructor for an excused absence in a timely manner.

Course Outline or Schedule:

This schedule is subject to change and students will be notified about any changes by announcement in class.

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Week 1 8/25	Introduction to <i>Interviews and Investigations</i> Investigation Planning the interview Interviewing skills Interviewing your client Interview summaries and follow-up tasks Interviewing witnesses Planning and conduction investigations Creating Investigative plans Accessing Government information (FOIA and Open Records) Quiz on Chapter 11: Interview and Investigations
Week 2 9/1	Introduction to <i>Criminal law and procedures</i> Begin readings for chapter 13 Defining criminal acts Civil torts and crimes: distinctions Elements of criminal liability (<i>actus reus and mens rea</i>) Affirmative defenses and statutes of limitation Types of crimes Cybercrimes and prosecution Constitutional Law and citizen safeguards (<i>Miranda</i> , and exclusionary rules) Criminal Procedures prior to prosecution Arrests, detentions, probable cause, and warrants Police investigations Prosecutions; initial appearances, preliminary hearings, and grand juries Arraignment and pretrial motions Motions to suppress Motions to dismiss, change of venue, recusal, and severance Discovery during prosecution and defense preparation Trial, sentencing and pre-trial diversion options Appeal of criminal convictions Quiz on Chapter 13

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<p>Week 3 9/8</p>	<p>Begin readings on Chapter 14 Introduction to <i>tort law, product liability, and consumer law</i>. Intentional torts against persons, personal property, and real property Negligence torts and duty of care; breaches of duty Causation and damages (the injury requirement) Defenses to negligence claims, <i>negligence per se</i>, and other negligence statutes Cyber torts Strict liability Product liability, theories and defenses Assumption of risks, misuse, comparative negligence, known dangers Class actions Introduction to consumer law Deceptive advertising Consumer Protection: Truth-in-Lending Act Fair Debt Collection Act Garnishment proceedings and Texas exemptions Quiz on Chapter 14</p>
<p>Week 4 9/15</p>	<p>Introduction to Contracts and Intellectual Property Law Requirements of a valid contract: agreement, consideration, capacity, legality Defenses to contracts or clauses Statute of Frauds Sales contracts, warranties, and UCC Continue to work on individual assignments for this chapter Contract performance and remedies Damages; compensatory, consequential, liquidated, and punitive Rescission, restitution, and reformation Electronic contracting Intellectual property law Patent, trademarks, copyrights Trademarks and related property Infringement and dilution Trade secrets and misappropriation Individual assignments should be completed for review. Quiz on Chapter 15</p>

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Week 5 9/22	Introduction to Real Property and Insurance Law Ownership rights: fee simple, joint tenancy, and tenancy in common Life estates and future interests Transfer and sale of real property Contact formation and escrow Disclosure, inspection, title insurance, and closing Leases Insurance law: terminology, insurable interest, and insurance contracts Coinsurance, indemnity, and subrogation Good & bad faith in insurance law Individual assignments should be completed for review Begin readings on Chapter 17 Quiz on Chapter 16
Week 6 9/29	Introduction to <i>Family law and Estates</i> Begin reading Chapter 17 Marriage requirements and (Texas) common law marriage Marital duties Parental rights and obligations Adoptions Termination of marriages; divorce, child conservatorship, and possession Spousal support and (Texas) factors for consideration Property division: separate and community Prenuptial agreements and “QUADROS“ Introduction to wills, trusts, and estates Requirements of a valid will and the probate process Trusts and estate planning Quiz on Chapter 17
Week 7 Chapter 14 10/6	<i>Business Organizations and Employment Law</i> Forms of Business organization Sole proprietorships Partnership, Corporations. Assumed names Classifications of corporations; private, public, publicly held, close Directors, officers, shareholders, taxation, and termination Limited liability companies: LLPs and PCs Introduction to employment law Employment at will Wrongful discharge Labor laws, to include FLSA Family and Medical Leave (FMLA) Workers’ Compensation Employment Discrimination

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	<p>Title VII, also Age Discrimination and the ADA Act Sexual harassment and Title VII protection The EEOC and Texas Workforce Commission (HRD) Individual assignments for Chapter 18 should be completed for review. Quiz on Chapter 18 Introduction to Bankruptcy law The Bankruptcy Code and 2005 Reform Goals of bankruptcy law and Bankruptcy Courts Types of Bankruptcy: Title 11 U.S. Code: Chapters 7, 11, and 13 Voluntary bankruptcy Chapter 7 schedules and “the Matrix” Means testing Dismissals and grounds for relies Involuntary bankruptcy The “automatic stay” and exceptions Creditors’ meeting and proofs of claim Exemptions: Federal and State Trustees and distribution to secured and unsecured creditors Exception to discharge Chapter 13 filings Chapter 11 filing and reorganization plans (Debtor in Possession)</p>
Week 8 10/13	<p>All individual, class, and major assignments must be submitted this week. Final Exam covering Chapter 19</p>

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Course Grading Information:

The system of grading will be based on the following objective standards (no “curve” methods will be used):

A=90-100

B=80-89

C=70-79

D=60-69

F=Below 60

The activities used to determine the grade will be weighted as follows:

Tests/Quizzes and Final	65%
Class Assignments	25%
Professionalism	10%
Final Grade for Course	100%

It may take up to two weeks to grade certain assignments.

Tests/Quizzes and Final Exam

There will be chapter tests/quizzes.

No makeup tests are allowed. If you make below a 70 on any of your major tests, you must meet with me to discuss your score; it is your responsibility to schedule a time for that meeting.

Tests will cover information presented in lectures, assignments, as well as any information contained in your required textbook.

1. Quizzes

Reading quizzes will be given covering your reading assignments. These quizzes will be available on Brightspace. **NO MAKE-UPS ARE ALLOWED ON THESE QUIZZES AND DEADLINES WILL NOT BE EXTENDED.**

2. Assignments

You will have chapter assignments. **DEADLINES WILL NOT BE EXTENDED.**

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Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, because all assignments are considered necessary to your success in preparation for your career, it is within the instructor's discretion to require that all assignments be completed for you to receive a final grade in the course; if an assignment remains undone, the instructor may assign a final grade of "incomplete", which over time automatically changes to an "F" if the assignment remains uncompleted.

All assignments must be completed on time. **No late work will be accepted! DO NOT ASK!**

Late Work and Make Up Work Policies:

WORK NOT COMPLETED ON TIME WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED.

See Course Grading Information for more details.

Student Behavioral Expectations or Conduct Policy:

In general, students are expected to maintain classroom decorum that includes respect for other students and the instructor, prompt and regular attendance, and an attitude that seeks to take full advantage of the education opportunity.

Students should demonstrate courtesy and respect to all instructors, guests, and fellow learners. While honest discussion and debate of topics is expected and encouraged, such interactions should not involve aggressive, derogatory, or hostile behaviors (verbal or otherwise). The instructor reserves the right to act to protect the decorum of the learning environment and the image of MCC.

[Click Here for the MCC Attendance/Absences Policy](https://www.mclennan.edu/highlander-guide/policies.html)

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Click on the link above for the college policies on attendance and absences. Your instructor may have additional guidelines specific to this course.

The instructor reserves the right to change course policies, deadlines, assignments, or exams at their discretion with the proper notice.

06/24/2025



ACADEMIC RESOURCES/POLICIES

Accommodations/ADA Statement:

Any student who is a qualified individual with a disability may request reasonable accommodations to assist with providing equal access to educational opportunities. Students should contact Accommodations (Disability Services) as soon as possible to begin the steps for requesting accommodations. Once that process is completed, appropriate verification will be provided to the student and instructor. Please note that instructors are not required to provide classroom accommodations to students until appropriate verification has been provided by Accommodations (Disability Services). For additional information, please visit www.mclennan.edu/disability

Students with questions or who require assistance with disabilities involving physical, classroom, or testing accommodations should contact:

disabilities@mclennan.edu (254)299-8122
Room 319, Student Services

Title IX:

Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 is a Federal civil rights law that prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex in educational programs and activities that receive Federal funds. We care about your safety and value an environment where students and instructors can successfully teach and learn together. If you or someone you know experiences unwelcomed behavior, we are here to help. Individuals who would like to report a Title IX incident are encouraged to immediately contact the Title IX Coordinator at titleix@mclennan.edu or by calling, Dr. Claudette Jackson, (Accommodations/Title IX) at (254) 299-8465.

Additionally, Title IX provides rights and protections for pregnant and newly parenting students which can include educational accommodations such as excused absences

and the opportunity to make up assignments and tests. Lactation spaces are also available on campus. Please email titleix@mclennan.edu for more information.

MCC employees are mandatory reporters and must report incidents immediately to the Title IX Coordinator. Faculty and Staff may email titleix@mclennan.edu to submit a report.

Individuals may also contact the MCC Police Department at (254) 299-8911 or the MCC Student Counseling Center at (254) 299-8210. The MCC Student Counseling Center is a confidential resource for students. Any student may report sexual harassment anonymously by visiting <https://www.lighthouse-services.com>

Visit McLennan's Title IX webpage at <https://www.mclennan.edu/titleix/> to learn more about Title IX protections, reporting, and resources.

Student Support/Resources:

MCC provides a variety of services to support student success in the classroom and in your academic pursuits to include counseling, tutors, technology help desk, advising, financial aid, etc. A listing of these and the many other services available to our students is available at <http://www.mclennan.edu/campus-resource-guide/>

Paulanne's Pantry (MCC's food pantry) provides free food by appointment to students, faculty and staff. To schedule an appointment, go to <https://calendly.com/paulannespantry-mcc/15min>.

Academic Support and Tutoring is here to help students with all their course-related needs. Specializing in one-on-one tutoring, developing study skills, and effectively writing essays. Academic Support and Tutoring can be found in the Library and main floor of the Learning Commons. This service is available to students in person or through Zoom. You can contact the Academic Support and Tutoring team via Zoom or email (ast@mclennan.edu) by going to our website (<https://www.mclennan.edu/academic-support-and-tutoring/>)

Success Coaching Services is here for you.

We know life can be overwhelming sometimes—and that challenges outside the classroom can impact your success inside it. That's why our Success Coaches provide personalized support to help you navigate it all.

Success Coaching is available to every MCC student, no matter where you're starting from. Whether you're looking for direction, need quick advice, or just want someone to talk to, our coaches are here to listen, celebrate your strengths, and help you move forward with confidence. At Success Coaching Services, your voice is heard, your goals matter, and your future is our focus.

To learn more or schedule an appointment, visit www.mclennan.edu/successcoaching, call 254-299-8226, or email success@mclennan.edu.

College personnel also recognize that food, housing, and transportation are essential for student success. If you are having trouble securing these resources and other essential resources, we encourage you to contact the CREW - Campus Resources Education Web by calling 254-299-8561 or emailing crew@mclennan.edu.

Success Coaching Services, the CREW, and Paulanne's Pantry are located on the second floor of the Student Services building in Success Coaching Services, suite 249.

The Student Counseling Center offers confidential mental health counseling to currently enrolled students at no charge. Counselors are trained to help students with problems related to personal, social, and emotional concerns. Sessions focus on short-term goals in order to facilitate students college success and adjustment. This service is available to students in person or through Zoom.

Make an appointment to meet with a counselor by visiting the center in the Wellness & Fitness building, room 101, calling 254-299-8210, or emailing counseling@mclennan.edu.

MCC Foundation Emergency Grant Fund:

Unanticipated expenses, such as car repairs, medical bills, housing, or job loss can affect us all. Should an unexpected expense arise, the MCC Foundation has an emergency grant fund that may be able to assist you. Please go to <https://www.mclennan.edu/foundation/scholarships-and-resources/emergencygrant.html> to find out more about the emergency grant. The application can be found at <https://www.mclennan.edu/foundation/scholarships-and-resources/emergencygrant.html>

MCC Academic Integrity Statement:

Please view our [Academic Integrity statement](#) for more information about academic integrity, dishonesty, and cheating. The unauthorized use of artificial intelligence (AI) for classwork can be a violation of the College's General Conduct Policy. Whether AI is authorized in a course and the parameters in which AI can be used in a course will be outlined by each instructor.

Minimum System Requirements to Utilize MCC's D2L|Brightspace:

For online and blended/hybrid courses, students must have access to a reliable computer and internet. For more information on the minimum system requirements needed to reliably access your courses in MCC's D2L|Brightspace learning management system go to: <https://www.mclennan.edu/center-for-teaching-and-learning/Faculty-and-StaffCommons/requirements.html>

Minimum Technical Skills:

Students should have basic computer skills, knowledge of word processing software, and a basic understanding of how to use search engines and common web browsers.

Backup Plan for Technology:

In the event MCC's technology systems are down, you will be notified via your MCC student email address. Please note that all assignments and activities will be due on the date specified in the Instructor Plan, unless otherwise noted by the instructor.

Email Policy:

McLennan Community College would like to remind you of the policy (<http://www.mclennan.edu/employees/policy-manual/docs/E-XXXI-B.pdf>) regarding college email. All students, faculty, and staff are encouraged to use their McLennan email addresses when conducting college business.

A student's McLennan email address is the preferred email address that college employees should use for official college information or business. Students are expected to read and, if needed, respond in a timely manner to college emails. For more information about your student email account, go to www.mclennan.edu/studentemail.

Instructional Uses of Email:

Faculty members can determine classroom use of email or electronic communications. Faculty should expect and encourage students to check the college email on a regular basis. Faculty should inform students in the course syllabus if another communication

method is to be used and of any special or unusual expectations for electronic communications.

If a faculty member prefers not to communicate by email with their students, it should be reflected in the course syllabus and information should be provided for the preferred form of communication.

Email on Mobile Devices:

The College recommends that you set up your mobile device to receive McLennan emails. If you need assistance with set-up, you may email Helpdesk@mclennan.edu for help.

You can find help on the McLennan website about connecting your McLennan email account to your mobile device:

- [Email Setup for iPhones and iPads](#)
- [Email Setup for Androids](#)

Forwarding Emails:

You may forward emails that come to your McLennan address to alternate email addresses; however, the College will not be held responsible for emails forwarded to an alternate address that may be lost or placed in junk or spam filters.

For more helpful information about technology at MCC, go to [MCC's Tech Support](#) or email helpdesk@mclennan.edu.

Disclaimer:

The resources and policies listed above are merely for informational purposes and are subject to change without notice or obligation. The College reserves the right to change policies and other requirements in compliance with State and Federal laws. The provisions of this document do not constitute a contract.